



**JSMEA**

**Japan Ship Machinery and Equipment Association**



# Activities of Smart Ship Application Platform 2 Project (SSAP2)

18<sup>th</sup> September 2017

JUNGO SHIBATA

Member of SSAP2

(Maritime Technology Group , MTI Co. Ltd.,)

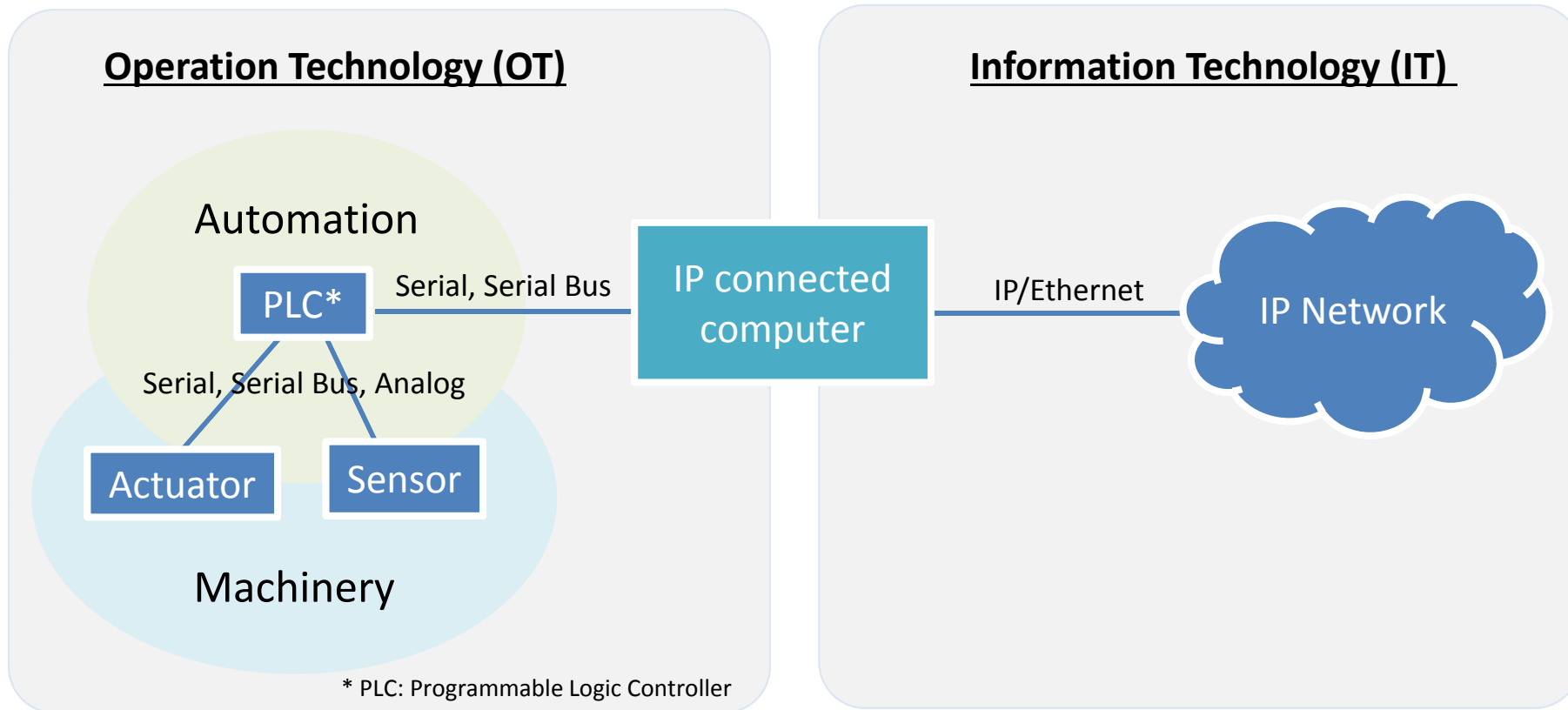
# Outline

1. IoT and Big data
2. SSAP (Smart Ship Application Platform) Project
3. Standardization - ISO DIS 19847/19848
4. Ship data center
5. Roadmap and summary

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# IoT (Internet of Things)



“Operation Technology (OT)” and “Information Technology (IT)” are to be bridged.  
The era of “transparency” where user can access field data.

# Big data in shipping

For operational efficiency, safety operation and business decision support



## Examples of Big data in shipping

### Voyage data

- Automatically collected data (IoT)
- Noon report

### Machinery data

- Automatically collected data (IoT)
- Manual report data
- Maintenance data / trouble data

### AIS data

- Satellite AIS / shore AIS (IoT)

### Weather data

- Forecast / past records
- Anemometer / wave measurement (IoT)

### Business data

- Commercial data
- Market data

# Coming IoT applications in marine industry

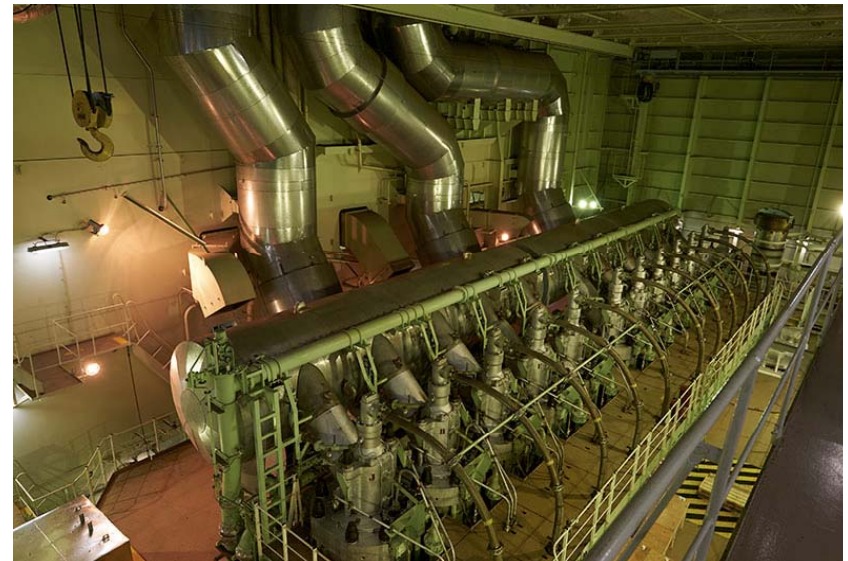
## Target

- Prevent unpredicted downtime
- Reduce maintenance cost
- Energy efficiency in operation

## Measure

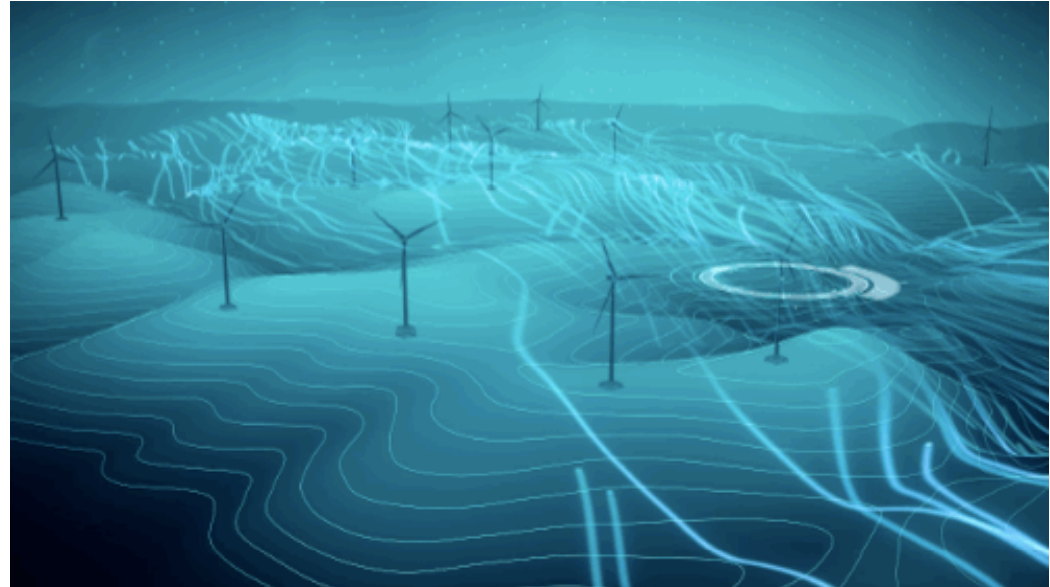
- Condition monitoring
- Big data analysis
- Support service engineer
- Intelligent machinery
  - Self diagnostics

## Working style will be changed



# Digital Twin

Digital representations of artifacts in computer simulations.  
Real and virtual are linked closely by IoT data.



**Real**  
(Product,  
Plant...)

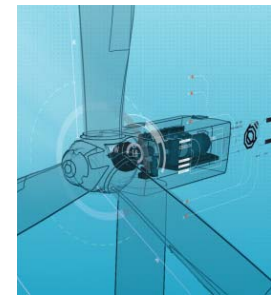
**IoT data**



**Virtual**  
(3D model,  
simulation)



**Information &  
Service**



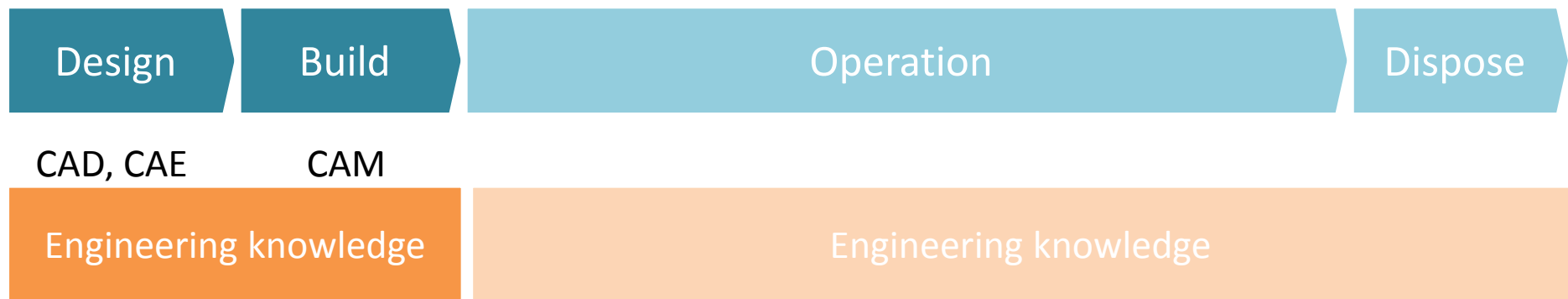
Reference)

1. <http://www.gereports.com/post/119300678660/wind-in-the-cloud-how-the-digital-wind-farm-will/>

2. Michael Grieves, Virtually Perfect: Driving Innovative and Lean Products through Product Lifecycle Management (English Edition), 2012

## Before IoT:

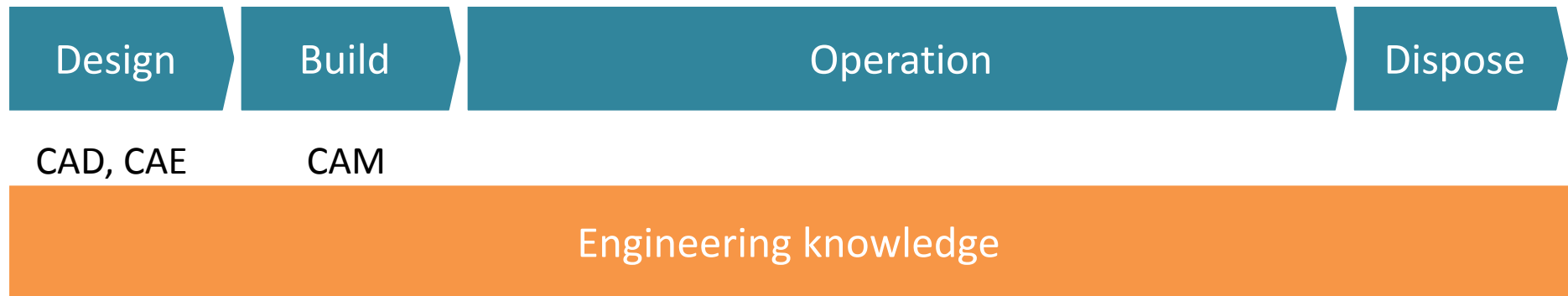
**Engineering knowledge, simulations and tools have been used for design and production**



- Designers and engineers consider life cycle values of products only at design stage
  - Manufacturability, usability, maintainability, disposability ...

## Era of IoT:

**Engineering knowledge, simulations and tools are now demanded through life cycle of products**



- Designers and engineers can access actual products via IoT data
  - New services in operation
  - Feedback to new design
- Engineering knowledge become more available in operation

# IoT and Big data applications

Role	Function	Example of IoT and Big data application
Ship owner	Technical management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Safety operation</li> <li>• Condition monitoring &amp; maintenance</li> <li>• Environmental regulation compliance</li> <li>• Hull &amp; propeller cleaning</li> <li>• Retrofit &amp; modification</li> </ul>
	New building	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design optimization</li> </ul>
Ship operator	Operation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Energy saving operation</li> <li>• Safe operation</li> <li>• Schedule management</li> </ul>
	Fleet planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fleet allocation</li> <li>• Service planning</li> <li>• Chartering</li> </ul>
Shipyard	In-service ship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ship performance analysis</li> </ul>
	New building	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design optimization</li> </ul>
Manufacturer	Maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Remote monitoring &amp; diagnosis</li> </ul>

Other partners in value chains, such as cargo owners, class societies and insurance companies, have also interests in ship Big data. With appropriate data governance and business rules, IoT data will be widely used.

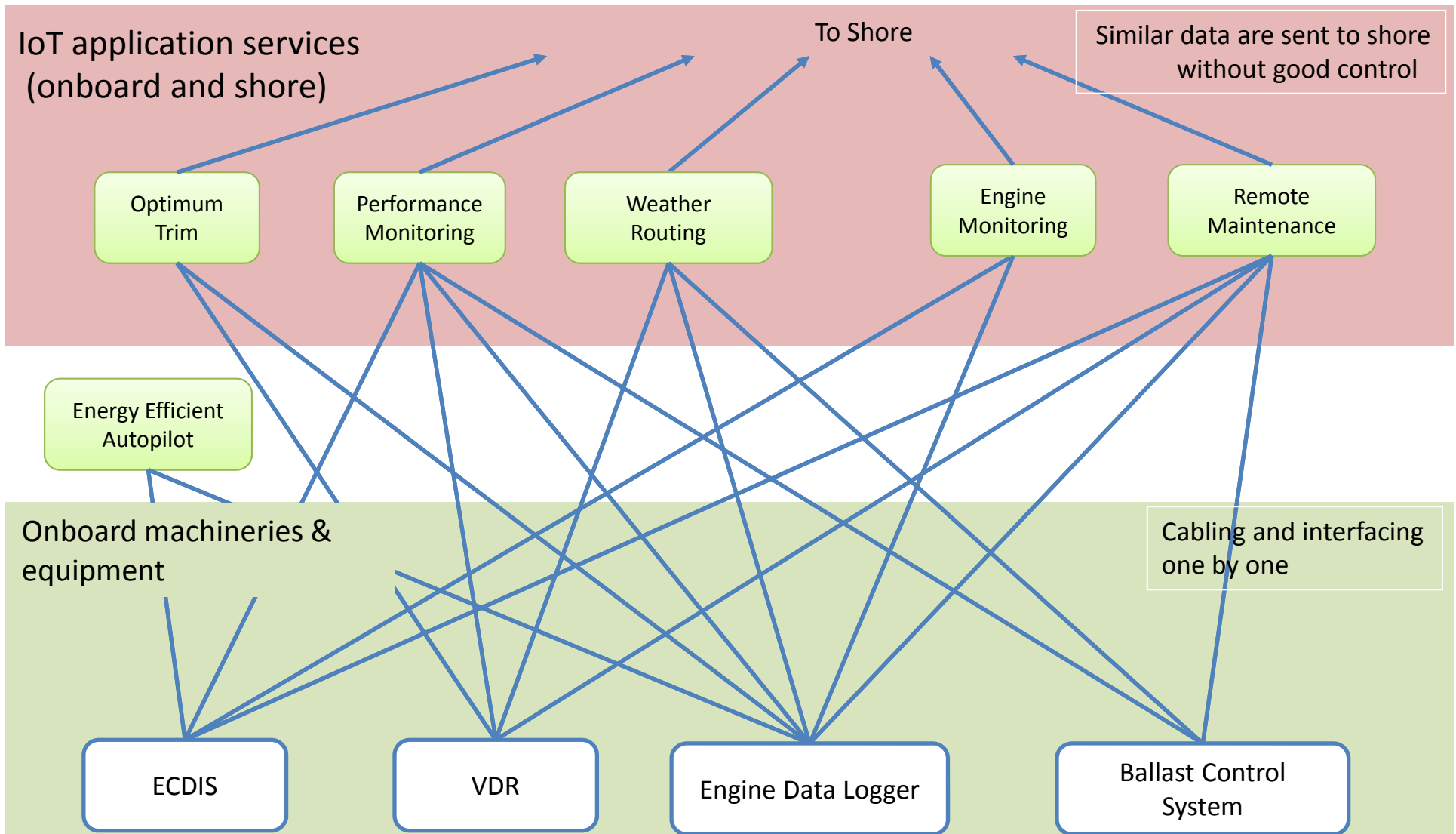
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1. IoT and Big data
2. **SSAP (Smart Ship Application Platform) Project**
3. Standardization - ISO DIS 19847/19848
4. Ship data center
5. Roadmap and summary

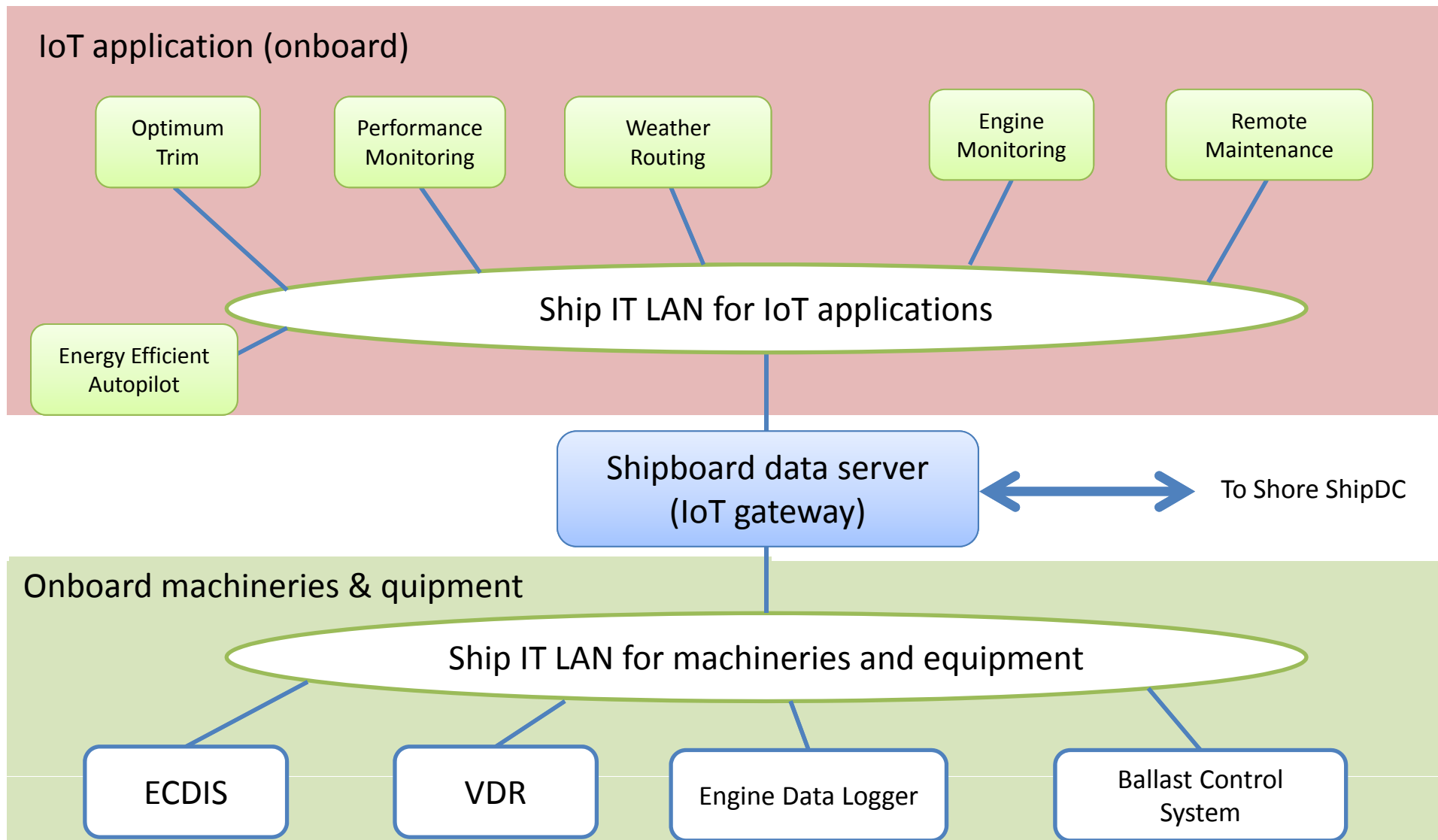
# Smart Ship Application Platform (SSAP) project

- ❖ The concept of “smart ship” is to utilize automation and IoT application services to achieve optimum ship operation in terms of safety and energy efficiency
- ❖ The target of Smart Ship Application Platform Project (SSAP1 & SSAP2) is to provide better and controlled accessibility to ship machinery and equipment data for IoT application services onboard and ashore by providing a standardized platform.

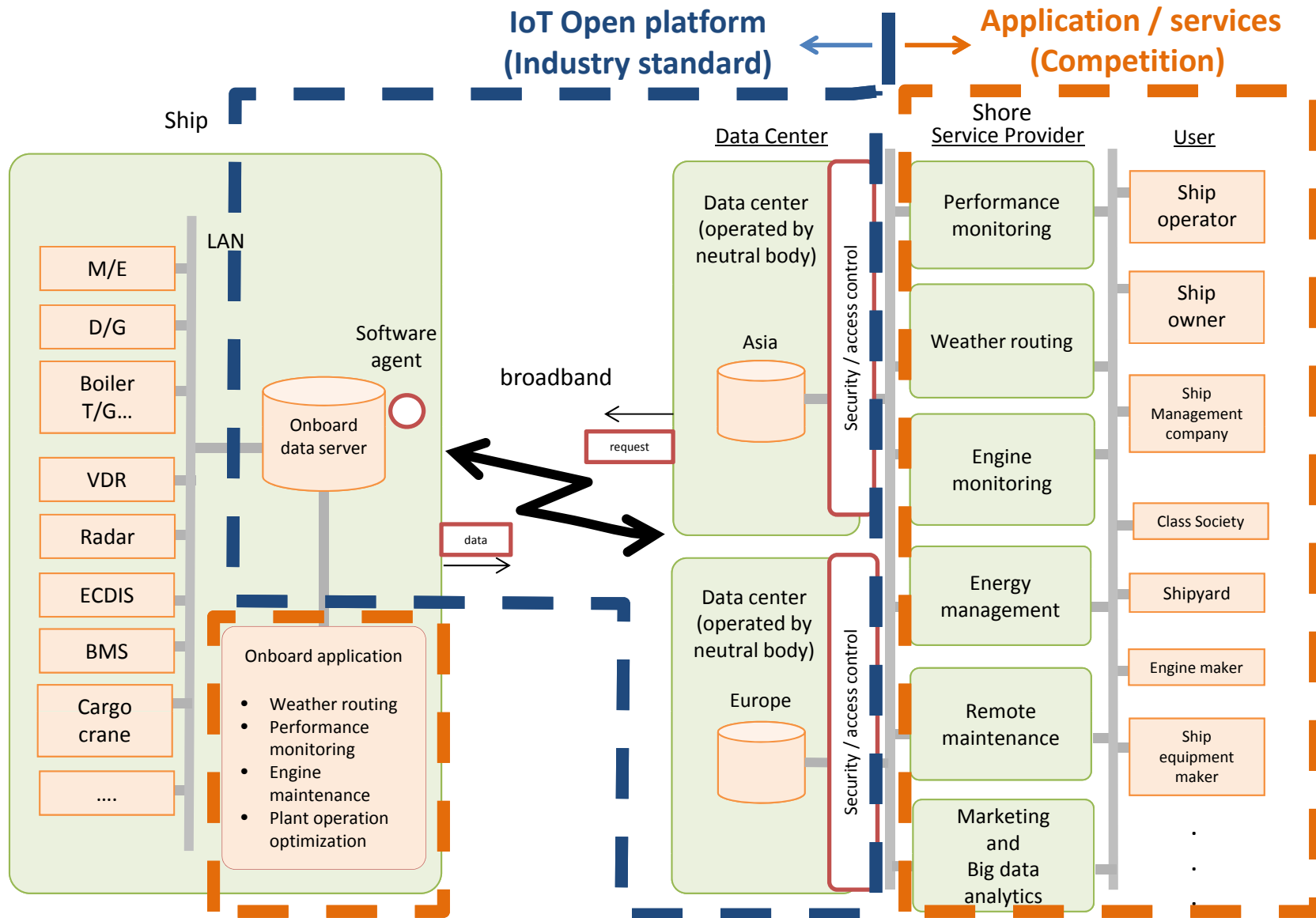
# IoT application services (without common platform)



# IoT application services (target of SSAP1&2)



# Open platform of maritime industry for sharing data



## What are the benefits of such platform ?

- ✓ Application providers can easily provide data analysis services to ship owners, who accumulate vast amount of ship operation data.
- ✓ Ship owners investment cost (CAPEX and OPEX) for onboard applications and shore services will be reduced by sharing data collecting platform
- ✓ Shipyards and equipment manufactures can access their product operation data through life-cycle and can provide new services
- ✓ Ship owners can manage/control data transmission between ship and shore
- ✓ Standardized format and protocol will enhance more IoT application services development

# SSAP1 Project (Dec 2012 – Mar 2015)

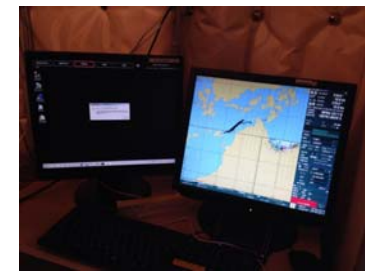
- Participants
  - Members: 27 organizations
  - Observers: 9 organizations
- Joint Industry Project (JIP) supported by JSMEA + Class NK
- Achievements
  - Design specification of shipboard data server
  - Implementation of shipboard data server and trials on 2 domestic vessels
  - Ship – shore open platform design for ship IoT
  - Proposed 2 ISO NPs (ISO NP19847 / ISO NP19848)

# Onboard trials in SSAP1 (2014)

RORO Ferry  
SUNFLOWER SHIRETOKO



Crude-Oil Tanker  
SHINKYOKUTO MARU

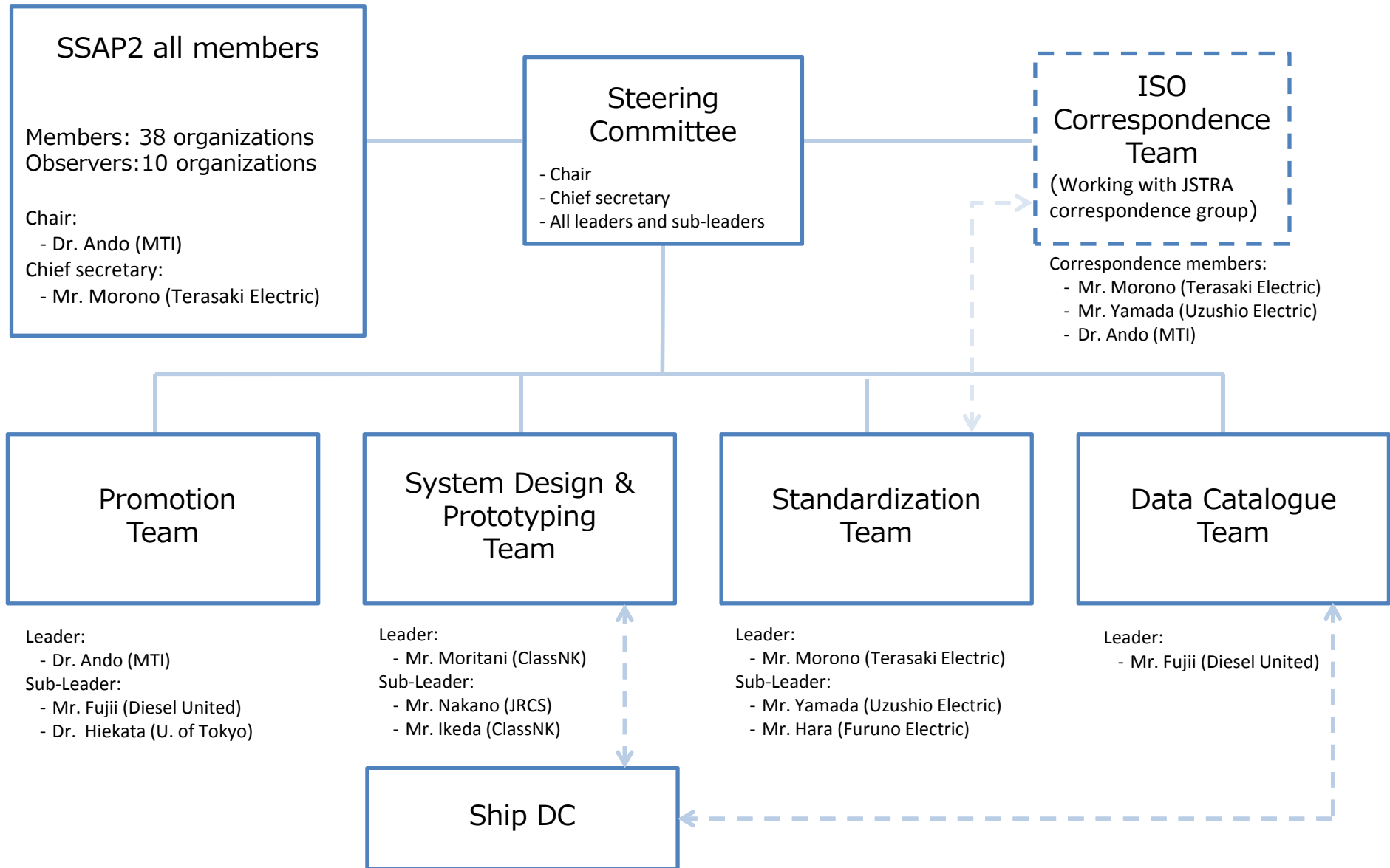


# SSAP2 Project

## (Smart Ship Application Platform 2 Project)

- Participants
  - 38 members + 10 observers (as of Sep. 2017)
- Schedule
  - Aug. 2015 – Sep. 2018 (revised)
- Action items
  1. Promotion of SSAP2 concept
  2. System design and prototyping of SSAP2
  3. Standardization – ISO DIS19847/DIS19848
  4. Public relations

# Organization of SSAP2 Project

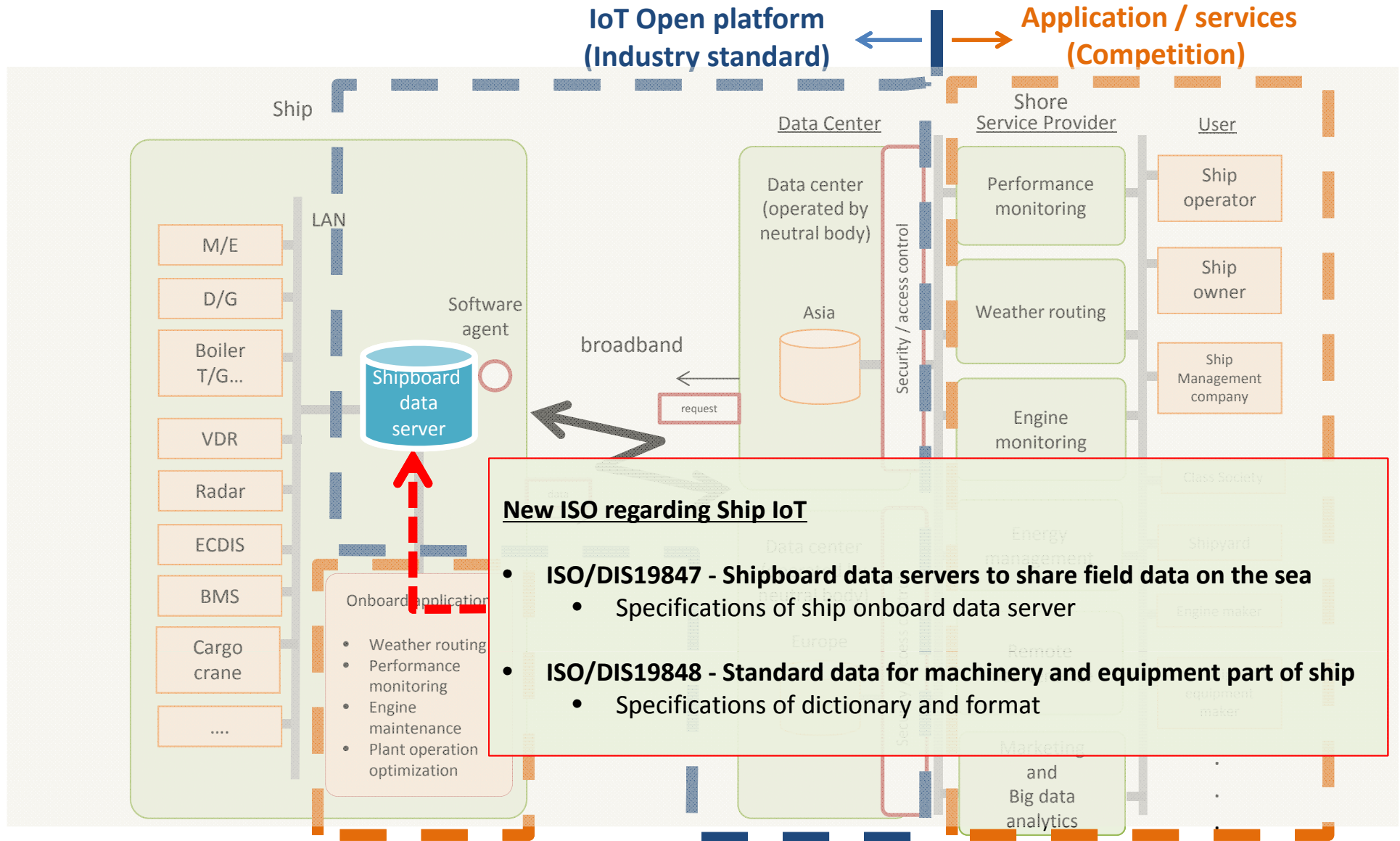




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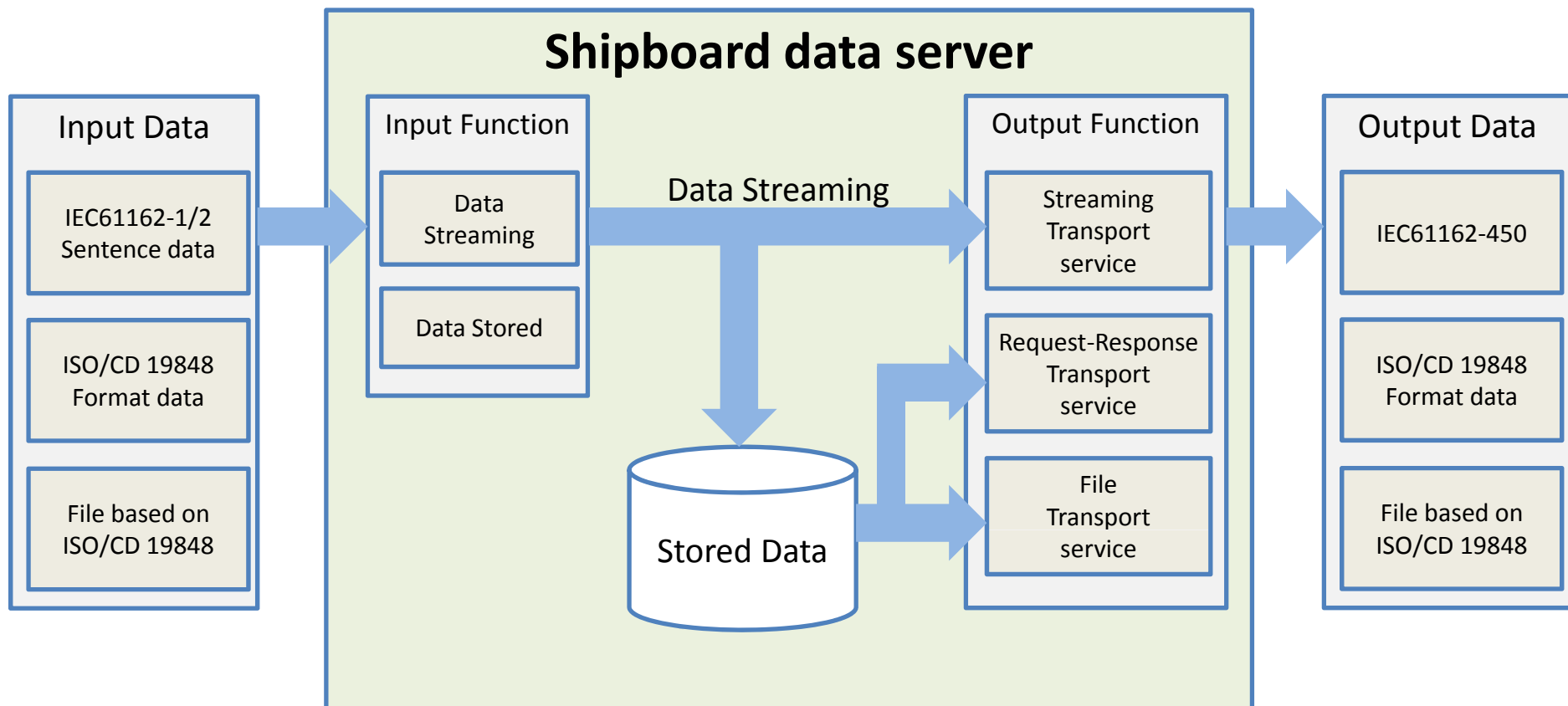
# ISO DIS 19847/19848 for Ship IoT



# ISO DIS 19847

## Shipboard data servers to share field data on the sea

- Requirements for shipboard data servers to collect and share field data



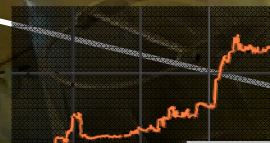
# ISO DIS 19848

- **Standardized ID of sensors, common data model & format**
- **ID of sensors**
  - **URL** compliant naming scheme
  - Dictionaries (*informative*)
    - JSMEA
    - DNV-GL
- **Data model**
  - Data channel list (meta data)
  - Time series data (data)
- **Data format**
  - **XML** with schema definition
  - **JSON** (*informative*)
  - **CSV** (*informative*)

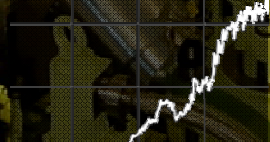
## – Naming rule & data standard –

[http://data.shipdatacenter.jp/imo1234567/  
MainEngine/Cylinder2FO/In/Temp](http://data.shipdatacenter.jp/imo1234567/MainEngine/Cylinder2FO/In/Temp)

[http://data.shipdatacenter.jp/imo1234567/  
MainEngine/Cylinder1/ExhaustGas/Temp](http://data.shipdatacenter.jp/imo1234567/MainEngine/Cylinder1/ExhaustGas/Temp)



Unit: °C  
Range: 0-700  
...

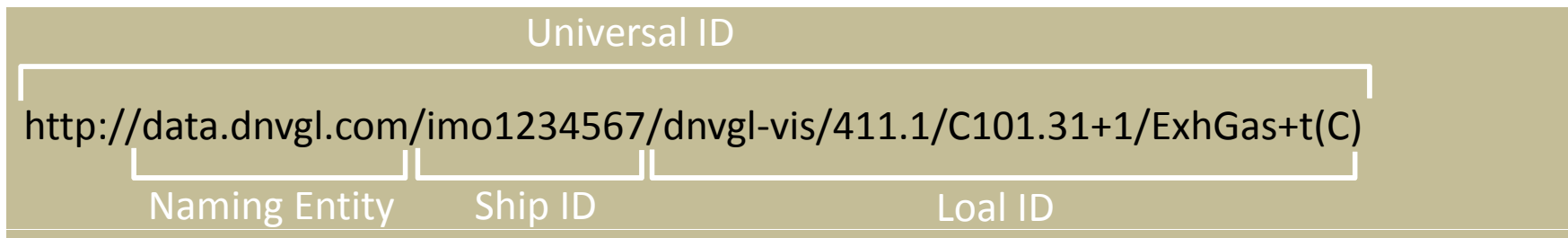
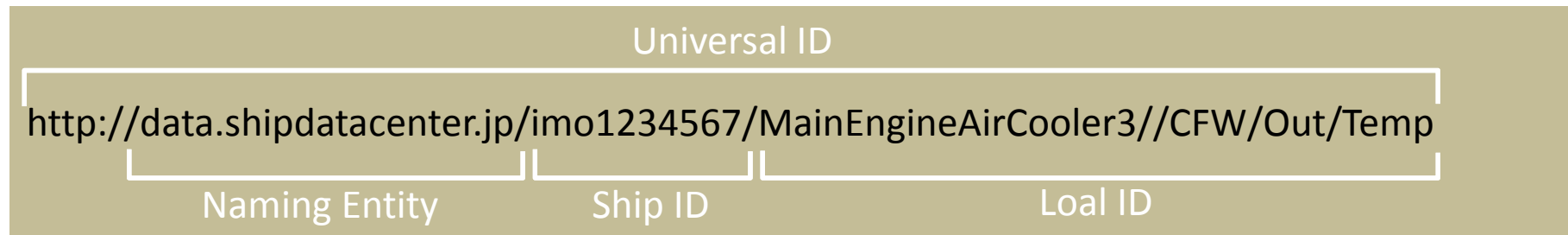


Unit: °C  
Range: 0-150  
...

XML/JSON  
CSV  
TimeSeries  
Data

XML  
DataChannel  
List

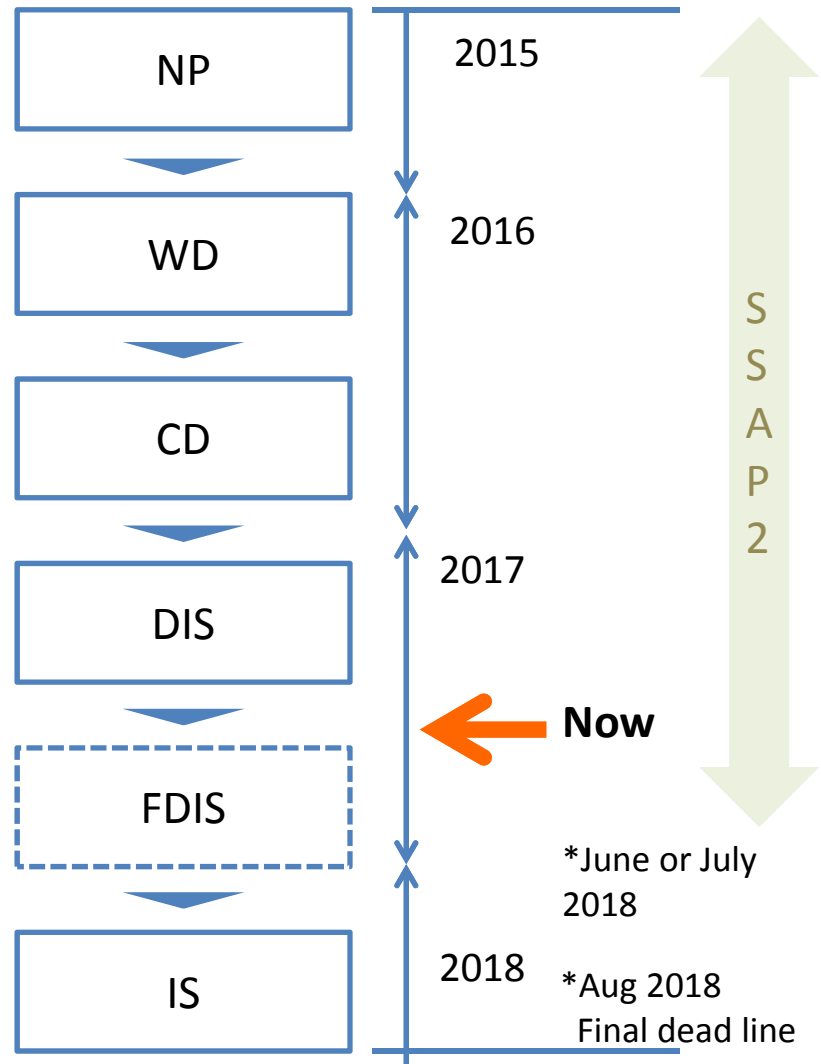
# Examples of sensor naming in ISO DIS 19848



# Policy of standardization

- ❖ Corroborate and harmonize with
  - Existing standards
    - IEC61162-450/460(Digital Interface – Part 450 Multiple taker and multiple listeners – Ethernet interconnection)
    - ISO16425 (Guidelines for the installation of ship communication networks for shipboard equipment and systems)
  - New proposed standards
    - IHO S-100series
    - IEC BAM(Bridge alert management – Operational and performance requirements, methods of testing and required test results)
  - Associated projects / Organization
    - e-Navigation(IALA)
    - SMART-Navigation(Korea)
    - IEC etc.,
  - Cyber security discussions

# Process for ISO (ISO 19847, ISO 19848) \*



- ISO PWI 19847/19848 were accepted as NP by ISO/TC8/SC6 in Jan. 2016.

- 2 CDs were accepted as CD in Nov.2016 and moved into DIS phase.

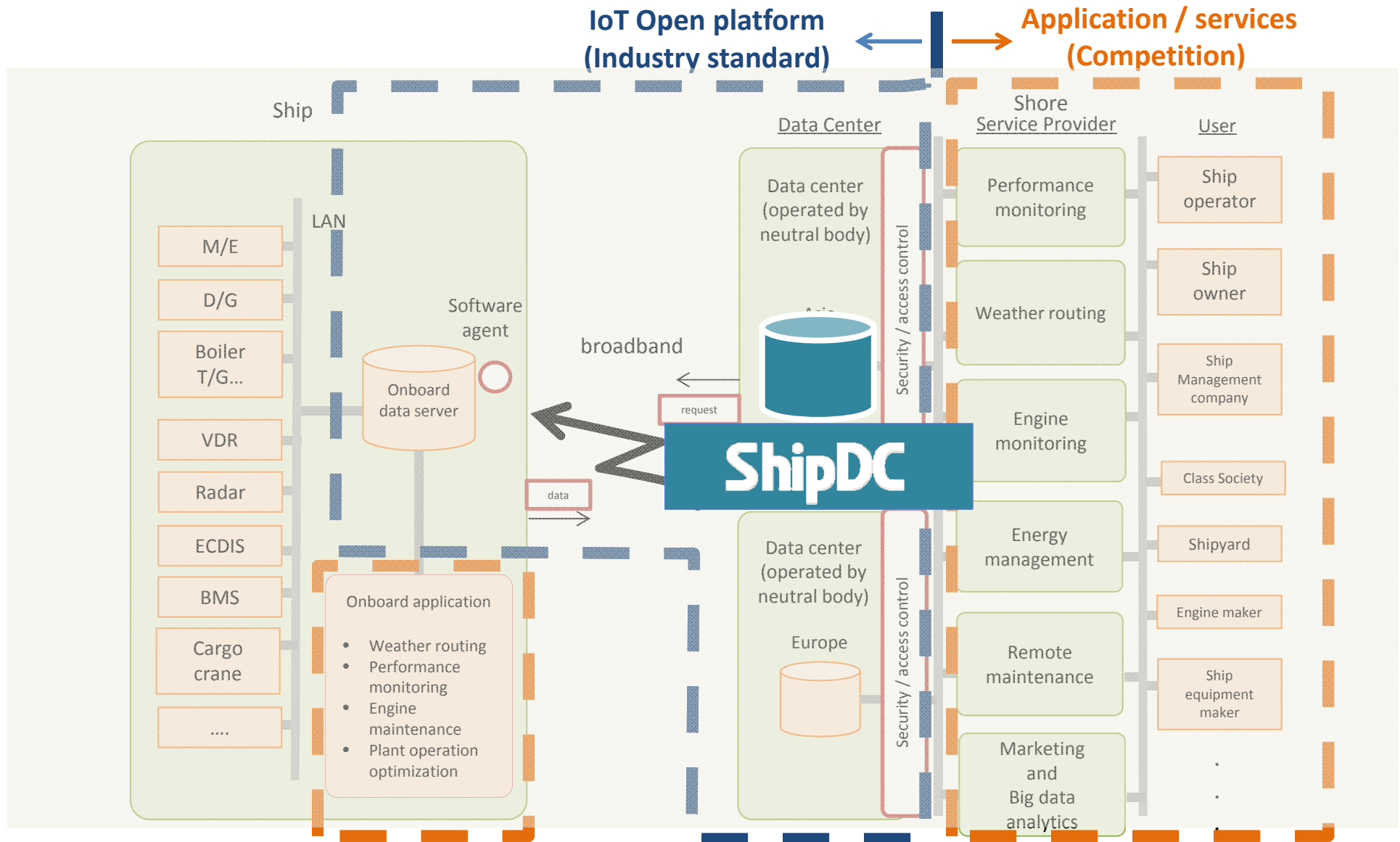
- 2 DISs are now in voting (until 20<sup>th</sup> Sep. 2017)

- NP: New work item Proposal, WD: Working Draft
- CD: Committee Draft, DIS: Draft International Standard
- FDIS: Final Draft International Standard, IS: International Standard

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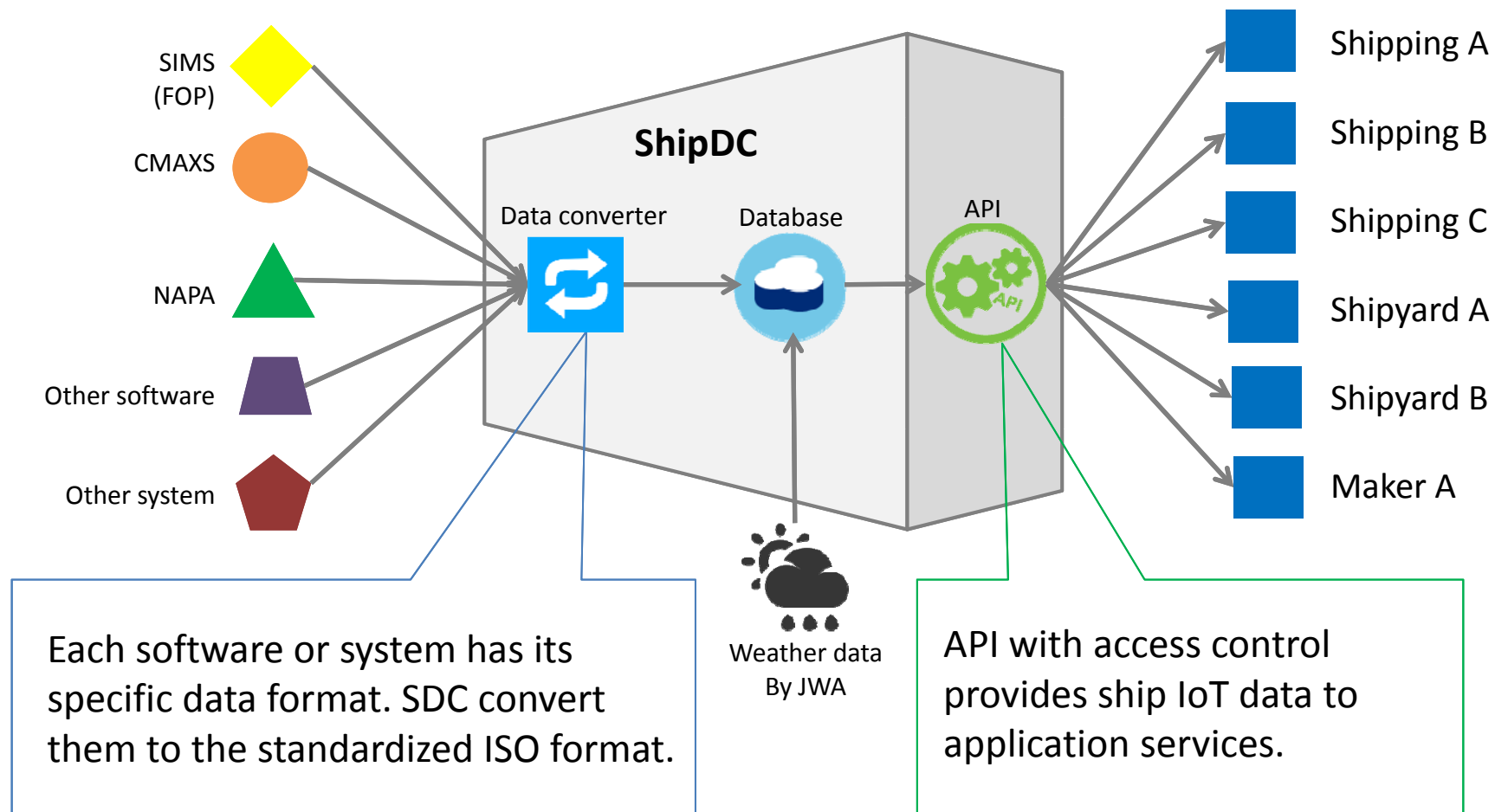
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# Open platform of maritime industry for sharing data



# ShipDC – ship data center at shore

Ship data center provides a platform to access ship IoT data safely, easily and reasonably. With the platform, utilizations of ship IoT data at shore will become much easier and it will enhance development and operation of ship IoT application services.



# Use Case Scenarios of Ship DC



## Shipping

- Safety operation
- Vessel performance analysis
- Fleet operation optimization
- Weather routing

## Shipyard

- In-service performance analysis of delivered ships
- Feedback to new ship design

## Manufacturer

- Remote condition monitoring
- Remote diagnostics
- After service support

## Class Society

- Utilization in class inspection

## Software vendor

- Application services

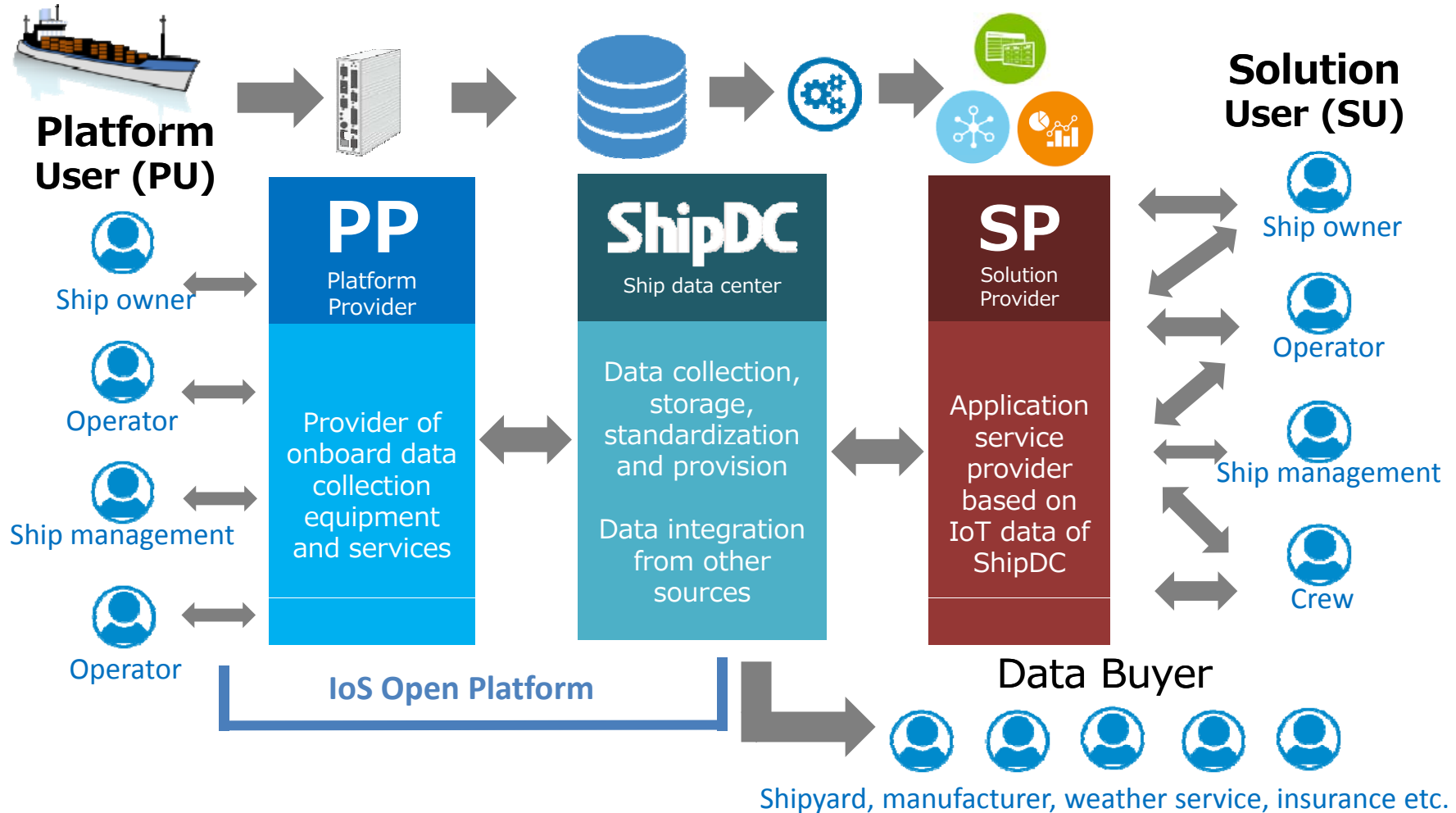
## Insurance/Bank

- New services

# ShipDC

# Internet of Ship (IoS) open platform

Roles are defined and each player provides their expertise on the Internet of Ship(IoS) platform. Data governance and business rules are under discussion in the IoS promotion council.



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# Roadmap of ship Big data & IoT toward 2020

Topic		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Application	R&D projects (e.g. i-Shipping in Japan and autonomous ships in Europe)			R&D projects (navigation, engine, hull, cargo, operation and etc.)		
	CBM*1 & PHM*2 services & class inspections		Condition based maintenance and PHM for main engines, machineries and equipment.		Condition-based class inspection services ?	
	Big data and IoT utilization in fleet operation		Integration of ship with shore operation system. Optimization, automation and simulation technologies.			
Platform	SSAP2 and standardization (ISO DIS 19847/19848)	ISO CD/DIS 19847/19848		(FDIS)	SSAP 3 ?	
	Ship data center and IoS (Internet of Ship)		Preparation for IoS program		Ship Data Center in operation	
Regulatory	Cyber safety and cyber resilient ship		Cyber safety (BIMCO guideline)	IMO MSC guideline, Class guidelines	Cyber resilient ship (IACS, class system integration regulations)	
	EU MRV *3 and IMO DCS *4				IMO DCS	EU MRV
	e-Navigation and autonomous ship projects	Model development	Standardization		Implementation	Operation
		Remote control/autonomous ship projects in Norway, Finland and other nations				

\*1 CBM: Condition-Based Maintenance, \*2 PHM: Prognostics and Health Monitoring  
\*3 MRV: Monitoring Reporting and Verification, \*4 DCS: Data Collection System

# Summary

- JSMEA, Class NK, 38 member organizations and 10 observers are working together for SSAP2 (Smart Ship Application Platform 2) Project
- The aim of SSAP2 Project is to design and to implement an open platform for supporting Ship IoT service development and operation
- SSAP2 follows up ISO DIS 19847/ 19848 standardization process
- SSAP2 works closely with Ship DC and contribute to discussions of data governance and business rules

# Thank you very much for your attention

For further information, please contact

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JSMEA, Japan Ship Machinery and Equipment Association